

THE KELOWNA COURIER

AND OKANAGAN ORCHARDIST

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NUMBER 9

SPORTS PROGRAM HAS MANY ATTRACTIONS

Two Afternoons of Exciting Entertainment on the Track Promised at the Fair Next Week

Next Tuesday and Wednesday are the conspicuous days of the Kelowna Annual Fall Fair and Show, and though, in an effort to eliminate unnecessary expense, certain practices have this year been abandoned, yet none of the popular attractions have been omitted. Indeed, many new features have been added, and there is not the slightest doubt but that this year's exhibition will prove as popular as ever, while the sports offer such a splendid variety of excitement that it is safe to predict the most entertaining two days on the track that Kelowna has yet seen.

Accommodation is being arranged for a large number of soldiers and the sports committee have not forgotten them in the programme which has been drawn up. On each day of the exhibition, the races start at 1.30 p.m., and in order to get through the programme before dark the track will have to be kept occupied. Thus there will be no weary intervals of waiting and it is promised that the races will be run as fast as the competitors will line up.

After the parade of winning stock on Tuesday, which will take place immediately after lunch, sporting events will be opened by the old simple three-legged race, for soldiers only, followed by a 100 yards sprint, likewise reserved for military men. This will be followed by a Victoria Cross race, where the contestant has to run forward, pick up the prostrate body of a comrade and run back carrying him across the shoulders. Then will come a half-mile Klootchman race, then a half-mile pony race, and a half-mile Boy Scout relay race. Fancy motor driving through a staked course will come next. This will be followed by one of the most exciting spectacles of the afternoon, a horse tug-o-war, in which Messrs. Casorso Brothers challenge the valley. Next will come a one-mile relay bicycle race for Boy Scouts, followed by a turn stake race. The 120 yards hurdle race for soldiers only will be a good event. This was run last year and proved very popular. A pretty sight will be the half-mile Shetland pony race, while an amusing one will be the half-mile show horse race, in which the competitors, of course ride horses which do not belong to them and which are known to be "goers." The closing event of the day will be a soldiers' tug-o-war.

Wednesday's sports will be even (Continued on page 2)

BLOCKADE OF GREECE

PARIS, Sept. 21.—In the "Journal" an official announcement is made of a blockade of the Grecian coast from south of the river Struma to Graeco, on the Bulgarian frontier, which blockade became effective on September 16. The blockade was declared on account of the occupation by Bulgarians of the Greek seaport of Kavala.

PORTUGUESE START WAR.

LISBON, Sept. 21.—Portuguese troops operating on the Mozambique have crossed the Revuma river which divide German East Africa from Portuguese East Africa. The enemy, who is making but feeble resistance, has abandoned armour, plated trenches. Our flag now flies four miles over the frontier.

QUEBEC BRIDGE VERDICT

QUEBEC, Sept. 21.—A verdict of accidental death was returned yesterday by the coroner's jury at the inquest enquiring into the loss of thirteen lives caused by the collapse of the central span of the Quebec bridge, on September 11. The matter of responsibility and the reliability of the construction methods were not considered.

BRITISH RAILWAYMEN REACH A SETTLEMENT

LONDON, Sept. 21.—The railway crisis arising out of the demands made by the men for an increase of ten shillings a week in their wages has been settled on a basis of doubling the war bonus, this compromise giving the men half of the ten shillings demanded. The resumption of negotiations between the railway companies' representatives and the men was affected through mediation of Walter Runciman, the president of the Board of Trade, and resulted in final settlement. The war bonuses accorded last October amounted to five shillings a month to adult employees and half a crown to those under 18 years of age.

FIRE ON MAIN STREET

Smart Turnout and Good Water Pressure Soon Quell Blaze

Shortly after 2 o'clock yesterday afternoon an alarm of fire was turned in from I. Chamberlin's blacksmith shop. Dense clouds of smoke were almost immediately seen to be pouring from the upper floor of the building, showing that the fire had got a big hold in that story. The brigade made their usual quick response and in a few minutes a heavy stream of water was literally battering the fire out of existence, and by 2.45 the outbreak was a thing of the past and many of the volunteer firemen were busy at their respective duties again.

When the alarm syren blew, Mayor Jones happened to be in the "Courier" office, just opposite the fire-hall, and he immediately took out his watch and timed the proceedings. In spite of the fact that the regular fire-auto was away undergoing repairs and a substitute car with a hose-reel had to be employed, the outfit was just 60 seconds in getting away from the hall. In exactly three minutes they had the water playing on the burning building.

The efficiency of the boys, many of whom are comparatively new members of the Brigade, is an ever-increasing source of interest and admiration to citizens, and the way this fire was handled was well up to the standard. Some commercial men from the coast, who witnessed the affair, not only commented on the smartness of the brigade but also said they were astonished at the high water pressure, which actually smashed its way through the wooden siding of the building, such big pressure, they said, they had never seen outside of the largest cities.

The cause of the fire is rather a mystery, it having started in between the walls of the front of the building a few feet above the ground, from which place it found a natural flue to the upper floor. It is thought that sparks from the anvil may have gone through a crack in the board wall and ignited the wood on the inside. The damage to the building can easily be repaired, amounting to about \$300 or \$400, while Mr. Chamberlin estimates figure, consisting chiefly of damaged his loss in stock at about the same wheels, rims, spokes and other similar articles.

Annual Fall Fair Promises Big Success

Band of Duke of Connaught's Own Will Entertain—District Exhibits Will Be Big Feature

Practically all arrangements have now been made for the annual fall fair, to be held on Tuesday and Wednesday of next week. This will be the 21st anniversary of the incorporation of the Kelowna Agricultural and Horticultural Association, and the directors intend that the coming of age of the institution shall be marked by a show as successful in all respects as any which has ever been held in the district. If the times had been normal, if the great war had not drawn so many of our farmers as well as our sporting men, the exhibition would undoubtedly have been one more fit to the occasion. In accord with the circumstances of the day, and in compliance with the voice of empire wide authorities, many popular and striking features have had to be omitted, but at the same time the general programme as it stands at present is one which many larger districts might be proud of and which even the renowned Orchard City can bring visitors to with deserved pride.

A large exhibit of produce of all kinds is promised as well as numerous district exhibits. In addition to the usual show of various descriptions of arts and crafts there is to be a special show of manual arts done by the pupils of the High School. Another exhibit which will attract considerable attention is an exhibit of tobacco by Mr. Louis Holman.

The fancy work done by the ladies is this year going to be arranged or staged by members of the Kelowna Women's Institute, and will be judged by Mrs. Lipsett and Mrs. Angwin, both of Summerland.

There will be the usual apple packing contests, while another attractive feature is to be a demonstration by Mr. Alf. Nottley, of the Hogan system of judging poultry. Mr. L. Harris, the provincial bee inspector for the Vernon district, is giving an exhibit in the art of apiculture and is also staging an exhibit of bees and honey.

Mr. R. H. Helmer, superintendent of the experimental farm station, at Summerland, is bringing in an exhibit of a model farm building, occupying 30 feet by 3½ feet of floor space.

Amongst the judges will be Mr. T. A. F. Wiancko; Mr. S. H. Hopkins, who will judge livestock; Mr. H. E. Waby, who will judge the poultry; and Messrs. P. E. French and M. H. Chesbro, who will judge the horticultural exhibits.

By kind permission of Lieut.-Col. Charles Milne, the band of the Duke of Connaught's Own, the 158th Overseas Battalion, C.E.F., will be in attendance at the exhibition and will play during the races. On Tuesday evening, Sept. 26, a military band concert will be given in the Opera House by the same band. This is an excellent body of splendid musicians under the capable conductorship of Sergt. F. C. Gorse, and without a doubt, their performance will be a most enjoyable one.

The Okanagan Ambulance League are looking after the catering throughout the exhibition, and with the exception of actual out-of-pocket expenses, such as the hire of furniture and crockery and the cost of erecting the marquees, all the profits on sales will be devoted to Red Cross funds.

Sideshows will be scarce and the only one that has so far been arranged is an improved "Aunt Sallie," taking the form of the Kaiser, Little Willie and other celebrities such as Tirpitz, whose heads the public will be allowed to knock off for a moderate sum.

A special prize list, containing 54 special prizes, has already been published and is still growing in dimensions.

Further notices regarding the exhibition will be posted in the glass show case next to Trenwith's store.

BRITISH FRONT QUIET

LONDON, Sept. 21.—An official announcement made here this morning states that heavy rain again fell on the fighting front in France yesterday, and the general situation remains unchanged. There was considerable hostile artillery activity on the front south of the Ancre, but on the rest of the front there was nothing to report. During the last 48 hours over 100 prisoners had been taken.

MARKET REPORT

(By the B.C. Markets' Commissioner)

CALGARY

CALGARY, Sept. 17.—Preserving fruits have been moving fairly well this week, with the demand, as usual, greater than the supply. Quite a number of cars are being placed at country points and these are being distributed readily.

Plums—Demand good; 4-bskt. crates selling at \$1.25.

Prunes—Peach boxes, \$1.15; 4-bskt. crates, \$1.25; Wash. in apple boxes, \$3.50. The jobber, who purchased such a large quantity of Washington prunes in this package is now re-packing them in 3½-in. peach boxes.

Tomatoes—The jobbers were trying to get \$1.10 for 4-bskt. field tomatoes, but one of the shippers here has sold to the retail trade at 75c. For green tomatoes jobbers are getting all the way from 90c to \$1.15 for 4-bskt. and peach crates.

Apples—Many rumors are floating around the city with regard to big deals being consummated for Washington apples, but up to the present time no definite word has been heard about any deal. At the present time Wash. is quoting orchard run apples in large quantities at 75c for C grade, 80c for a pack of fancies and C grade, and 85c for a pack of extra fancies, and C grades. These prices are being freely quoted by salesmen from the other side. Generally extra fancies are quoted at \$1.25 f.o.b., fancies \$1.10, and C grade at 90c, all wrapped stock. To these prices should be added 39c, being the duty and difference in freight, to have the equivalent quotations at Okanagan points. McIntosh Reds in crates are selling at \$1.25. Wealthies and Alexandras in boxes at \$1.60. For good stock, No. 1's, jobbers are getting all the way from \$1.75 to \$2.00; for No. 2's, from \$1.40 to \$1.65. A car of Ontario Duchess apples in barrels rolled in here to one of the implement houses and was turned over to one of the jobbers to be sold, but the jobber turned down the car on account of the fruit being soft; he said the car would not bring 3c.

freight.

Cantaloupes—Some Wash. were selling at \$3.50 to \$3.75 in crates of 24. Crabapples—Transcendents cleaned up. Hyslops, 1's, \$1.80; 2's, \$1.65 to \$1.75.

Cucumbers—The best cucumbers coming into the market at the present time are from Kelowna and Summerland; selling at \$1.50 per peach crate. Pickling cucumbers are scarce and are selling at \$1.75 to \$2.00 a peach crate. Green Corn—Scarce; good stuff is selling at from 40c to 55c per doz.

B. C. Pumpkins—2½c. B.C. squash, 2½c. Green peppers, \$1.00 for 8-lb. crate. Egg plant, 10c per lb.

Potatoes—Ashcroft are being quoted to the retail trade at \$28.00, with potatoes from other sections of B.C. selling at \$23.00.

The jobbers are deploring the use of long nails in the fruit packages coming into this territory. Shorter nails will do just as well and make selling ever so much easier.

EDMONTON

EDMONTON, Sept. 15.—The market was overstocked this week on Wash. prunes and peaches on account of shippers getting all orders out before the threatened strike was to take effect. Prices are not being held, as stuff has got to be moved. Demand is good on Hyslop crabs—no Transcendents left. Green and ripe tomatoes, peppers and cukes are also selling well. Peaches and prunes are being sold by jobbers at about cost, and will soon be cleaned up.

Wholesale prices, follow: B. C. prunes, boxes, \$1.00 to \$1.10; B. C. peaches, \$1.05 to \$1.25; Pears, Wash. and B.C., \$2.25 to \$3.00; ditto, 60-lb. lugs, \$3.75; Hyslop crabs, 1's, \$2.00 to \$2.25; 2's, \$1.85 to \$2.10; Apples, B.C. 1's, \$1.75 to \$2.00; 2's, \$1.50 to \$1.75; crates, \$1.50 to \$1.75; B.C. Growers' crates, \$1.25 to \$1.50; ripe tomatoes, 4-bskt., \$1.00 to \$1.25; green tomatoes, \$1.25; celery, lb., 6c; B.C. onions, lb., 3c.

NEW YORK RIOTS RENEWED

NEW YORK, Sept. 21.—Rioting was renewed last night in connection with the car strike, and the efforts of Mayor Mitchell and other officials failed to effect any settlement. Several hundred strikers, who attacked four surface cars, engaged in a running fight with the police reserves. Several persons, including a woman, were hurt. Many arrests were made.

REFUSE TO RECOGNISE NEW GREEK CABINET

LONDON, Sept. 21.—It is officially announced that the Greek Foreign Office visited the Entente diplomats yesterday, says a Reuter dispatch, and it is officially understood that they requested them as a matter of form to recognize the new cabinet, adding that the cabinet would subsequently resign if such a course was still considered inevitable by the Entente.

ATHENS, Sept. 21.—Diplomatic representatives of the Entente powers continue the policy of not recognizing the existence of the new cabinet of Premier Kalageropoulos by abstaining from paying a formal visit to the new minister. King Constantine has discussed the question of making further declarations by the new cabinet, in the hope of breaking the silence of the Entente, with regard to resuming negotiations of the entrance of Greece into the war.

Is This New British Columbia Liberal Cabinet

From a semi-official source the following cabinet slate for the Liberals is outlined:

Premier and president of the council—H. C. Brewster.

Attorney-general—M. A. MacDonald.

Minister of mines—Ralph Smith or William Sloan.

Provincial secretary and minister of education—Dr. King, of Cranbrook.

Agriculture—John Oliver.

Lands—T. D. Pattullo, of Prince Rupert.

Finance—Barrow, of Chilliwack.

BRITAIN REQUIRES CHEMICAL ENGINEERS

OTTAWA, Sept. 21.—The call has come from Great Britain for a number of chemical engineers to assist in making munitions in the British munition factories. The Department of Trade and Commerce is endeavouring to locate engineers of this class and Canadians who desire to volunteer for this service are asked to make application to the department.

Five cars of Canadian potatoes arrived in Minneapolis on Sept. 11. Generally the price was at \$1.50 per bushel.

GERMAN RESISTANCE STRUGGLES BUT DIES

All Day Battle to Regain Lost Ground Ends in Failure and Heavy Losses

PARIS, Sept. 21.—North of the Somme the Germans yesterday made a powerful effort to dislodge us from the positions which we recently won. The battle lasted from 9 o'clock in the morning until nightfall, a front of five kilometres, between Lepriez Farm and a point south of the farm in L'Abbe Wood. The enemy in mass formation made repeated attacks, each time preceded by violent artillery preparations. Our troops resisted magnificently all their assaults, repulsing their attacks with cross fire from machine guns and artillery. Everywhere we held our positions. The battle was particularly violent near Lepriez Farm and near Bouchavesnes. Before Lepriez Farm, four charging attacks smashed through our fire, but the attacks were seen from our side and were attacked by our fire so vigorously that they were seen to break up and flow back in disorder before getting started amongst our lines, leaving the ground covered with corpses.

In the sector of Bouchavesnes, the enemy, who, after several sanguinary defeats, had succeeded at about one o'clock in the afternoon in setting foot in the north-eastern part of the village, was dislodged with the bayonet. Fifty prisoners, including several officers, were captured. According to observations made along the whole front, and according to statements made by prisoners, the enemy suffered heavy losses.

The usual cannonade occurred on the rest of the front.

War Veterans Only May Enter Civil Service

LONDON, Sept. 21.—Brigadier will give preference to returned soldiers for places in the civil service and no civilians who pass examinations will be given permanent places in the service if they are of military age and able to pass the necessary tests. This statement was made by Dr. Adam Shortt, the Civil Service Commissioner for Canada, who also announced that a special examination would shortly be conducted in Calgary for 12 returned soldiers. Every effort will be made, he said, to give veterans of the present war places in the government service.

COALITIONIST ELECTED

LONDON, Sept. 21.—Brigadier General Seely, a coalition candidate, has been elected to parliament to represent the Mansfield division of Nottinghamshire over Lieut. Arthur Turnbull, with a majority of 141.

China - Glass Crockery

Our stock is now very complete and we cordially invite your inspection.

When in need of

TEAPOTS

we have a large and varied assortment.

Glass Tumblers at All Prices

JAS. H. TRENWITH

THE ELECTRIC SHOP, KELOWNA, B.C.

Five Roses Flour

— ONE WEEK ONLY —

98¢ - \$4.00 Cash

The B. C. GROWERS, Ltd.

Warehouse Phone, 308.

Office Phone, 306.

THE KELOWNA COURIER AND Okanagan Orchardist.

Owned and Edited by

Geo. C. Rose, M. A.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

(Strictly in Advance)

To any address in Canada and all parts of the British Empire: \$1.50 per year. To the United States and other foreign countries: \$2.00 per year.

ADVERTISING RATES

Contract advertisers will please notice that all changes of advertisements must be handed to the printer by Tuesday noon, otherwise they cannot be inserted in the current week's issue.

Classified Advertisements—Such as, For Sale, Lost, Found, Wanted, etc., under heading "Want Ads," First Insertion, 2 cents per word; Minimum Charge, 25 cents. Each Additional Insertion, 1 cent per word; Minimum Charge, 15 cents.

Legal and Municipal Advertising—First Insertion, 12 cents per line; each subsequent insertion, 8 cents per line.

Reading Notices Following Local News—Published under heading "Business Local," 3 cents per word, first insertion; 2 cents per word, each subsequent insertion. Minimum Charge: first insertion, 50 cents; each subsequent insertion, 25 cents.

Transient and Contract Advertisements—Rates according to size of space taken.

News of social and other events will be gladly received for publication, if authenticated by the writer's name and address which will not be printed if so desired. Letters embodying "kicks" or complaints, or referring to matters of public interest, will also be published, but only over the writer's actual name, not a "nom de plume." (This is Dailies.) No matter of a scandalous, libellous or impertinent nature will be accepted.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1916

EDITORIAL

A meeting of the Board of Trade was called for Tuesday evening. It was the regular

THE BOARD OF TRADE held on the usual date—the third Tuesday of the month. Ninety postcard

notices were mailed to members, and, in addition, the secretary took the

trouble to notify several members by telephone. And the result? The

result was that seven members attended, including the president, the secretary, two press representatives, Messrs. Benson, Gregory and Heron.

What is the matter? Are the general affairs and prosperity of the district in such a state of perfection that there is no room for improvement? Disastrous, indeed, is the outlook of the man or community

thinking that perfection has been reached, and equally disastrous is the prospect of a community which is too

lazy to trouble to gain greater achievements, increased business or improved facilities. There seems

lately to have been such a retrogression in the Board at first one feels inclined to cry "For now I see, the

true old times are dead," but upon second thoughts it is the reverse, for by going back further we recall that the old times have but come back

again and memories of by-gone gatherings in Raymer's Hall float across the memory. Farmers have an

excuse, particularly at this time of the year, for not attending town meetings; they have been busy all day and are too tired at night to care about

journeying into town. But what about the business men of the city? They are not all working late even

at this busy time. The tobacco smoke and discussion of the average board meeting will not tire the nerves or

body of the most fatigued citizen and a walk of a few blocks should not

come amiss. Perhaps the diminished

interest is due to the recent election results; perhaps it has been felt that the new Liberal government will give

such an impetus to the business affairs of the general province that boards of trade will be unnecessary; perhaps in some cases the suffrage

was being prematurely enforced; or perhaps the thought of the coming prohibition prompted in some a spirit of making hay while the sun still

shines. Let it be anything, so long as it is not a spirit of lazy, don't care inactivity. For inactivity produces inability, and the two together produce financial damnation, a state of affairs which some people and some districts in the West have recently but narrowly missed, and which Kelowna must ever steer a very wide berth of.

FINAL FIGURES IN LOCAL VOTING

The final count of the election results for the South Okanagan constituency again slightly altered the figures, giving J. W. Jones 652 votes against 549 for L. V. Rogers, thus electing the Conservative with a majority of 103.

The vote on prohibition gave a majority of 303 for prohibition, the figures being 723 in favour and 420 against, while suffrage was carried by a majority of 525, the count in this instance being 830 in favour and 305 against.

Polling in the City of Kelowna gave 221 for Mr. Jones, 195 for Mr. Rogers; 243 for prohibition, 161 against; and 274 in favour of suffrage, with 125 against.

East Kelowna, Woods Lake and Ellison all declared a majority against prohibition. Taking Summerland and West Summerland together, the votes polled for Jones and Rogers were equal, viz: 129 for each candidate.

BOY SCOUTS' COLUMN

Kelowna Troop.

Edited by "Pioneer."

Troop First! Self Last!

Tuesday, 19th September, 1916

Orders by Command for week ending September 30th, 1916:—

Duties—Orderly Patrol for week, Wolves; next for duty, Otters.

Parades—The Patrol Leaders and Seconds will parade at the Club-room on Friday, the 29th instant, at 7.15 p.m. sharp.

From the advertising posters in connection with the Fall Fair, you will have noticed that there are two races for Boy Scouts; one a relay race of half-a-mile, and the other a bicycle race of one mile. We are hoping that individual patrols will be able to furnish teams for these races, so get together with your patrols, Leaders, and let us know at once whether you can furnish a team.

In order to have some practice for the bicycle racing we are holding a Paper Chase on bicycles, on Saturday next, the 23rd, at half-past two sharp. We want every scout in the troop who can manage to get hold of a bicycle for this afternoon, to take part, and each patrol is to be responsible for two haversacks full of paper, or marking the trail. The Patrol Leaders of the Kangaroos, Wood-Pigeons and Beavers cannot be there, so the seconds of these patrols will be responsible for this duty. Only two hares will be chosen, all other cyclists who would like to be the hares must hand in their names to either of the Scout Masters or to the Troop Leader, by Friday afternoon.

From those handing in their names two will be drawn, and they will be advised on Saturday morning in order that they may map out their route. This will be the first parade of the season, and it will, of course be Full

Get a Columbia Gramophone

YOU MAY HAVE A YEAR TO PAY IT



Get the best instrument. Get it on our easy terms. Let us supply you with records. Our stock is large and well assorted.

Kelowna Furniture Co.

Dress, without staves. Any scouts who have not got bicycles, but who think they can run as fast as some of the others can cycle, can, of course, take part in the chase.

Scouts taking part in the races at the fair will appear in uniform, and we should like all other scouts to also appear in uniform, particularly those having the Ambulance Badge, because in a crowd you never know when you might have occasion to use the knowledge your badge is supposed to represent.

You will note from the Orders that we are holding a meeting for Patrol Leaders and Seconds next week. We are hoping our regular troop meetings will commence the following week, of which due notice will be given in this column.

We are very glad to note that the late Scout Cornwell has been awarded the Victoria Cross by the king. We are waiting to hear from patrols with regard to the Cornwell Fund, which was mentioned at the Patrol Leaders meeting held on Tuesday last.

The Patrol Leaders of the Bristol Scouts, England, recently held a very successful conference. The paper which drew the most discussion, was one on the question of whether or not a scout should smoke. Of course there are many hundreds of scouts who are over 18 years of age in England, but it was agreed at the meeting that no scout should ever smoke in uniform, regardless of his age. This would be a very interesting paper for our Patrol Leaders of South Okanagan, when they hold their conference. The question as to whether scout masters should smoke or not, also came up for discussion, and we will leave you to guess what was agreed upon as to this. The patrol system formed the subject of another very interesting discussion. These conferences of patrol leaders are of incalculable benefit to the movement.

Scout Charles Gaddes passed the test for his Swimmer's Badge, and Scout Davis passed his Swimming test for First-class Badge, on Monday afternoon, before Mr. J. F. Burne.

Didn't Do It.

City Boy: I suppose you hatch all those chicks yourself?

Farmer's Boy: Oh, no; we've got hens here to do that!

A Triumph

As Pat boarded the train and took a seat there was a smile of triumph on his face.

"What's the matter with you?" asked his friend.

Pat's countenance beamed satisfaction. "Shure, I've been riding on this road for tin years an' I've got the best o' the company for once in me loife."

"How's that?"

"I've just bought myself a return ticket, an' lowering his voice to a whisper, "bejabbers, I ain't coming back."

LUMBER

Rough or Dressed.

Shingles, Lath, Sash,

Doors, Mouldings, Etc.

Kelowna Saw Mill Co., Ltd.

COURIER Want Ads. pay. You need not take our word for it. Try it out for yourself.

KELOWNA ARTISTS ENTERTAIN SOLDIERS

Kelowna artists provided the main bulk of the entertainment provided at a concert given last Tuesday evening, to the soldiers at Vernon. The affair took place in the big auditorium in that city, and was one of a series of concerts which have been provided under the auspices of the Y.M.C.A. for the military men of the town and camp.

The chair was taken by Mayor Jones, and the artists of the evening included Miss Pearson, Miss Pitt, Mr. Drury Pryce and Mr. Geo. McKenzie. The accompanists were the Misses Denison and Jones. A male quartette of soldiers was also included in the programme.

The evening was a very pleasant one and the artists met with tremendous applause.

SPORTS PROGRAMME-HAS MANY ATTRactions

(Continued from page 1)

more entertaining than the previous day. Again the military will open the proceedings with a half-mile foot race, after which townsmen will compete in a half-mile horse race. A two mile relay horse race will follow. Then will come a 100 yards foot race for boys under 15 years, followed by a mile foot race for soldiers only. A slow bicycle race, ridden through a staked course, will present a pleasant diversion, while a half-mile bicycle race will reaccustom the eye to speed.

The programme next calls for a physical exercise competition for teams of soldiers, twenty to a team. It is hoped that sufficient men will enter to make this event possible, as it would certainly prove one of the most enjoyable. Next will come a half-mile farmers' driving race of four-wheeled vehicles, always a popular feature when sufficient entries are forthcoming, and it is hoped that farmers will line up in good shape. A decorated chariot race over a half mile course is to be the next exciting event. Mr. J. L. Pridham is giving a prize for a farmers' half-mile race, open only to farmers who are members of the B.C. Agricultural Organization Association. Mr. Pridham stipulates, however, that there must be at least one farmer from each of the various locals forming the Association. The last two races of the day will be a half-mile cowboy race and a half-mile wild horse race in harness. But the last event is to be one which will, no doubt cause the greatest hilarity, and catching a greasy pig is intended to send the people home in good humour.

All will agree that the programme is an excellent one. With a plentiful number of entries such sports will certainly be a success. The races are all simple ones and there is no reason why they should not be competed for by large numbers. The committee have done all they can to arouse the interest of local people and they feel assured that the events will be keenly contested, thus providing two afternoons of splendid sport.

CARD OF THANKS

The immediate relatives of the late Mr. James L. Doyle desire to take this opportunity of expressing their thanks for the many expressions of sympathy offered to them during their recent bereavement as well as for the tributes of respect accorded to the deceased.

WAR LOAN

DOMINION OF CANADA

Issue of \$100,000,000 5% Bonds Maturing 1st October, 1931.

PAYABLE AT PAR AT

OTTAWA, HALIFAX, ST. JOHN, CHARLOTTETOWN, MONTREAL, TORONTO, WINNIPEG, REGINA, CALGARY, VICTORIA.

INTEREST PAYABLE HALF-YEARLY, 1st APRIL, 1st OCTOBER.

PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST PAYABLE IN GOLD.

ISSUE PRICE 97½

A FULL HALF-YEAR'S INTEREST WILL BE PAID ON 1st APRIL, 1917.

THE PROCEEDS OF THE LOAN WILL BE USED FOR WAR PURPOSES ONLY.

THE MINISTER OF FINANCE offers herewith, on behalf of the Government, the above named Bonds for subscription at 97½, payable as follows:—

10 per cent on application;
30 " " 16th October, 1916;
30 " " 15th November, 1916;
27½ " " 15th December, 1916.

The total allotment of bonds of this issue will be limited to one hundred million dollars exclusive of the amount (if any) paid for by the surrender of bonds as the equivalent of cash under the terms of the War Loan prospectus of 22nd November, 1915.

The instalments may be paid in full on the 16th day of October, 1916, or on any instalment due date thereafter, under discount at the rate of four per cent per annum. All payments are to be made to a chartered bank for the credit of the Minister of Finance. Failure to pay any instalment when due will render previous payments liable to forfeiture and the allotment to cancellation.

Subscriptions, accompanied by a deposit of ten per cent of the amount subscribed, must be forwarded through the medium of a chartered bank. Any branch in Canada of any chartered bank will receive subscriptions and issue provisional receipts.

This loan is authorized under Act of the Parliament of Canada, and both principal and interest will be a charge upon the Consolidated Revenue Fund.

Forms of application may be obtained from any branch in Canada of any chartered bank and at the office of any Assistant Receiver General in Canada.

Subscriptions must be for even hundreds of dollars.

In case of partial allotments the surplus deposit will be applied towards payment of the amount due on the October instalment.

Scrip certificates, non-negotiable or payable to bearer in accordance with the choice of the applicant for registered or bearer bonds, will be issued, after allotment, in exchange for the provisional receipts.

When the scrip certificates have been paid in full and payment endorsed thereon by the bank receiving the money, they may be exchanged for bonds, when prepared, with coupons attached, payable to bearer or registered as

to principal, or for fully registered bonds, when prepared, without coupons, in accordance with the application.

Delivery of scrip certificates and of bonds will be made through the chartered banks.

The issue will be exempt from taxes—including any income tax—imposed in pursuance of legislation enacted by the Parliament of Canada.

The bonds with coupons will be issued in denominations of \$100, \$500, \$1,000. Fully registered bonds without coupons will be issued in denominations of \$1,000, \$5,000 or any authorized multiple of \$5,000.

The bonds will be paid at maturity at par at the office of the Minister of Finance and Receiver General at Ottawa, or at the office of the Assistant Receiver General at Halifax, St. John, Charlottetown, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Regina, Calgary, or Victoria.

The interest on the fully registered bonds will be paid by cheque, which will be remitted by post. Interest on bonds with coupons will be paid on surrender of coupons. Both cheques and coupons will be payable free of exchange at any branch in Canada of any chartered bank.

Subject to the payment of twenty-five cents for each new bond issued, holders of fully registered bonds without coupons will have the right to convert into bonds of the denomination of \$1,000 with coupons, and holders of bonds with coupons will have the right to convert into fully registered bonds of authorized denominations without coupons at any time on application to the Minister of Finance.

The books of the loan will be kept at the Department of Finance, Ottawa.

Application will be made in due course for the listing of the issue on the Montreal and Toronto Stock Exchanges.

Recognized bond and stock brokers will be allowed a commission of one-quarter of one per cent on allotments made in respect of applications bearing their stamp, provided, however, that no commission will be allowed in respect of the amount of any allotment paid for by the surrender of bonds issued under the War Loan prospectus of 22nd November, 1915. No commission will be allowed in respect of applications on forms which have not been printed by the King's Printer.

Subscription Lists will close on or before 23rd September, 1916.

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, OTTAWA, September 12th, 1916.

COAL

Princeton Lump.....\$ 7.50
Imperial..... 10.50
Pennsylvania Hard 17.00
Delivered in Kelowna.

TERMS CASH**W. HAUG**

Phone 66 Kelowna, B. C.

PROFESSIONAL**Burne & Temple**Solicitors,
Notaries Public,
Conveyancers, etc.

KELOWNA, - - - B. C.

R. B. KERRBarrister
and Solicitor,
Notary Public,

KELOWNA, - B. C.

E. C. WEDDELLBARRISTER,
SOLICITOR & NOTARY PUBLIC

9 Willits Block Kelowna, B. C.

F. W. GROVESM. Can. Soc. C. E.
Consulting Civil and Hydraulic En-
gineer. B. C. Land Surveyor
Surveys and Reports on Irrigation Works
Applications for Water Licenses
KELOWNA B. C.**D. R. J. W. N. SHEPHERD****DENTIST**OFFICE: Corner of Lawrence Ave. and
Pendozi St.
KELOWNA - - - B. C.**Kelowna
Business Directory****BAKERS****A. C. POOLE**
Opp. Post Office.....Phone 39**COAL DEALERS****W. HAUG**
Telephone.....66**CONFECTIONERS****ALSGARD'S**
Ice Cream and Confectionery**DRUGGISTS****P. B. WILLITS & CO.**
Cor. Bernard and Pendozi**DRY GOODS****THOMAS LAWSON, LIMITED**
The Big Store at the Corner**JERMAN, HUNT, LIMITED**
Milliners and Ladies' Outfitters**GROCERS****THE MCKENZIE CO., LIMITED**
"Quality and Service" our Motto**GENTS' OUTFITTERS****H. F. HICKS**
Willits' Block**THOMAS LAWSON, LIMITED****LIVERIES****MAX JENKINS & CO., LIMITED**
Phone 20. Abbott Street**PLUMBERS****J. GALBRAITH**
Box 81. Phone 5705**SECOND HAND STORES****A. E. COX**
Cor. Water Street and Lawrence Ave**BUSINESS LOCALS**Rate: 3c per word, first insertion;
2c per word, each subsequent in-
sertion. Minimum Charge: First in-
sertion, 50c; each subsequent inser-
tion, 25c.**Dr. Mathison, dentist. Tele-**
phone 89.**Envelopes**

You will be wise to anticipate
your wants of Envelopes for
at least twelve months. The
prices have advanced greatly
and are still going up.

We have just received a
large shipment and will sell
them for one week at

75c a Box**P. B. WILLITS & CO.**

Druggists & Stationers

Want Advt.

In estimating the cost of an ad-
vertisement, subject to the minimum
charge as stated above, each initial,
abbreviation or group of figures counts
as one word.

If so desired, advertisers may have
replies addressed to a box number,
care of the "Courier," and forwarded
to their private address. For this ser-
vice, add 10 cents to cover postage.

No responsibility accepted for cor-
rectness of telephoned advertisements.
Please do not ask for credit, as the
trouble and expense of booking small
advertisements is more than they are
worth to the publisher.

First Insertion: 2 Cents per word;
minimum charge, 25 cents.

Each Additional Insertion: 1 cent per
word; minimum charge, 15 cents.

FOR SALE

FORD CAR FOR SALE, everything
in good order; price \$300. Apply
D. Leckie.

FOR SALE—Moore Portable Light,
500 c.p. Suitable for inside or
outside use, country store, mess tent,
camp, marquee, etc. Will hang or
stand. Cost \$18.50; good as new,
\$7.50. Apply Box L, care "Courier."
50-1f.

WANTED—Miscellaneous

WANTED—Person who would take
care of little boy of 2 years in the
mornings from 9 a.m. until 12.30 p.m.
To keep him out of doors when pos-
sible. Apply Box E, Courier.

WANTED—Middle-aged woman for
housework, small family, good
home. Apply Mrs. J. Morrison, R.
R.1, Kelowna.

WANTED—Lady or gentleman
canvasser for city. Must be
able to make sales. Reply to Box
J, care of Courier. 46-4

WANTED—Poultry, any kind
at a cheap price. Reply with
particulars to Box Z, c/o Courier.
37-1f.

ACREAGE wanted in exchange
for house in Vancouver sub-
urb. Title must be clear of en-
cumbrances. Box D, Courier
Office. 37-1f.

WANTED—Lady's and gent's
bicycle. Must be in good run-
ning condition and cheap. Box R,
"Courier" office. 1 f.

WANTED—Typewriter. What kind
have you got in exchange for
cash. Give full particulars to Box D,
care "Courier." 1-3

WANTED—Cook stove; must be in
good condition and cheap. Apply
Box F "Courier." 37-1f.

LOST

LOST—Sand-colored Sweater, near
Bankhead, Friday afternoon.
Reward when return. Moubay,
Abbott Street.

Ladies wishing to order
SPIRELLA CORSETS
can meet

MRS. J. H. DAVIES

In Room No. 1, OAK HALL BLK.,
between the hours of 2.30 and 5.30
p.m. Saturday of each week, or any
day by appointment.

FRANK KNAPTON
(C. DARK)**Boot and Shoe Repairer**
BERNARD AVENUE**Local and Personal News**

Mr. Downing left on Tuesday
morning's boat for Sceptre, Sask.

Master Dick Taylor was a passen-
ger to Greenwood on Tuesday.

Mr. Harry Orchard returned from
Kamloops on Wednesday afternoon's
boat.

Mrs. Finch and little daughter
Joyce, returned to town from Kam-
loops on Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Burnside and children left
yesterday afternoon for Penticton,
where they expect to reside for some
time.

Col. Sergt. J. Finch, of the 102nd
Regt., has been appointed to the in-
structional staff of the school of
infantry at Esquimalt.

TELL OF Y.M.C.A. WORK

Speakers Ask Kelowna to Assist
Work in Military Camps

A meeting with the object of inter-
esting Kelowna people in the valuable
and extensive work of the Y. M.
C. A. in the military camps of the Em-
pire, both in this country, in Britain
and in France, was held yesterday
evening in the Knox Presbyterian
Church. The leading speakers of the
evening were Mr. Hadcock, the Do-
minion Secretary of the Y.M.C.A.,
and Mr. Yates, the secretary of the
association's headquarters at Vernon.
The chair was occupied by Mayor
Jones, who opened the evening by
referring to the work done by the
Y.M.C.A., especially in local camps,
urging people to visit the marquee at
Vernon as an instance of what was
being done for our local men there.

Mr. Yates took this matter up
further by detailing the various work
done in Vernon for the soldiers, show-
ing that the work done had been
greatly appreciated. To such an ex-
tent had their organization been
patronized in Vernon that the two
secretaries and three or four tents of
1915 had been increased this year to
five secretaries, with four assistants,
and some ten or eleven marquees and
tents, and still the accommodation was
inadequate.

The power and enthusiasm of the
men in the camps and their high moral
character was spoken to at some
length by Mr. Hadcock, who em-
phasized the fact that the work of the
Y.M.C.A. was to train the men to
fight other battles besides those of the
Empire.

During the evening, Mr. Hayes, of
Vernon, gave two excellent solos,
"Come Sing to Me," and "Killarney,
My Home Over the Sea." Mr. Geo.
McKenzie sang, "Perfect Day." Miss
E. Jones accompanied the singers.

After a collection and the National
Anthem, an after meeting was held to
consider the best means of raising
funds in Kelowna for the work of the
association.

POUND NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN
that one Brown Cow, branded A U
on right flank, and left horn bent
down, was impounded in East Kelow-
na Pound, September 14, 1916.

TENDERS FOR WOOD

TENDERS ARE INVITED for a
supply of Wood of 100 Ricks for the
Kelowna Creamery, Ltd., to be de-
livered, and paid for monthly. Cot-
tonwood not accepted.

Tenders to be in by the 1st October,
1916.

FOR HIRE

Large, roomy 5-passenger Auto-
mobile at regular rates. Apply

H. B. BURTCH,

Phone 180

THE JENKINS CO. LTD.Kelowna's Leading
Livery Stable

Our driving turnouts have a
reputation for smartness.

Heavy Freighting and Dray
Work is our HEAVY LINE.

WOOD FOR SALE

Our favorite Piano Truck is
still at your disposal.

Phone us—2 oh.

WE WILL ATTEND TO IT

Mr. Atkins was a passenger to
Montreal yesterday morning.

Archdeacon Thos. Greene left on
Monday afternoon's boat for Nelson.

Pte. Walter Raymer came down
from Vernon on Saturday, for a
week's leave.

The exhibition hall at the annual
fair will open to the public at 1.30
p.m. on Tuesday.

Mrs. Russell, sister-in-law of Mr.
F. A. Taylor, left for Macleod on
Tuesday morning.

Mrs. A. Whiffin returned on Sat-
urday from Vernon, where she has
been visiting Mrs. E. England for a
few days.

Mr. W. E. Adams was a passenger
to Owen Sound last Saturday morn-
ing, having gone east to meet Mrs.
Adams and child prior to their return.

The Church of England Service will
be held at the Old Schoolhouse, Rut-
land Bench, on Sunday next, at three
o'clock. Archdeacon Greene will take
the service.

Mr. Clements, of the Agricultural
College of the University of British
Columbia, arrived in town last even-
ing and left again today for the south.
He will return again next week, how-
ever, and will take in the Kelowna
Exhibition.

The Women's Auxiliary of the
Church of England will hold its first
meeting after the holidays at Mrs.
DuMoulin's, at 2.30 p.m., on Friday,
29th inst. A large attendance of mem-
bers is earnestly requested. Arch-
deacon Greene will address the meet-
ing and important business will come
up for discussion.

A convention is being called for the
afternoon of Saturday, September 30,
at 3 o'clock, in Raymer's Small Hall,
for the purpose of discussing the
formation of a new executive for the
B.C. Agricultural Organization Asso-
ciation. Mr. J. L. Pridham, the
chairman of the Organizing Commit-
tee of the Association, especially re-
quests all members to attend.

A Board of Trade meeting was
called for last Tuesday evening, but
in spite of the fact that over ninety
notices of the meeting were mailed
to members, only seven put in an
appearance. These seven included the
president, secretary and two press
representatives. As this was not
sufficient to form a quorum no meet-
ing was held. Incidentally, members
of the board will be interested to
know that Kelowna's share of the cost
of the advertising kiosk at Sicamous
Junction has now been paid in full.

Many people will be surprised to
hear of the departure of the Rev. D.
Lister to Vernon as a private of the
Army Medical Corps. Pte. Lister has
felt the patriotic call of the empire
and has temporarily thrown down his
work here to serve humanity in an-
other way by helping the wounded
and sick in the great life and death
struggle in Europe. He left on Tues-
day morning's boat for Vernon. His
departure, while in many ways deeply
regretted by the community, calls
forth the warmest admiration and re-
spect.

DEATH OF MR. J. L. DOYLE

Kelowna's First Customs Officer Dies
Suddenly

Citizens were grieved, last Friday
morning, to hear of the sudden death
of Mr. James Lowery Doyle, a popu-
lar and highly respected resident of
Glenn Avenue, who passed away in
the early hours of the morning as the
result of heart failure, believed to
have been brought on through excite-
ment at the provincial elections the
previous day. The deceased was
buried on Saturday afternoon in the
Kelowna cemetery.

Mr. Doyle was a well-known figure
in Kelowna, having lived here for the
last 12 years, and having had the dis-
tinction of being the first customs
officer for the district. He was 73
years of age at the time of his death
and was born at Hamilton, Ont. He
spent many years of his business
career as a commercial traveller for
paints, oils and varnishes, retiring
from business just prior to coming to
the Okanagan in 1904. In 1911, when
a branch of H. M. Customs was start-
ed in Kelowna, Mr. Doyle accepted
charge of the new office, which posi-
tion he occupied for some time.

The deceased leaves a wife, a son
and a daughter to mourn his loss, his
daughter being Mrs. A. E. Boyer, all
of whom have received many expres-
sions of sympathy from a large num-
ber of sorrowing friends.

A Wenatchee firm has purchased
7,600 boxes of apples for export, on
an average price of \$1.00. Jonathans,
King Davids, and Wealthies being the
leading varieties. The first shipment
went forward today and the next will
be made three weeks later, both via
San Francisco.

Everything Here**for the Baby**

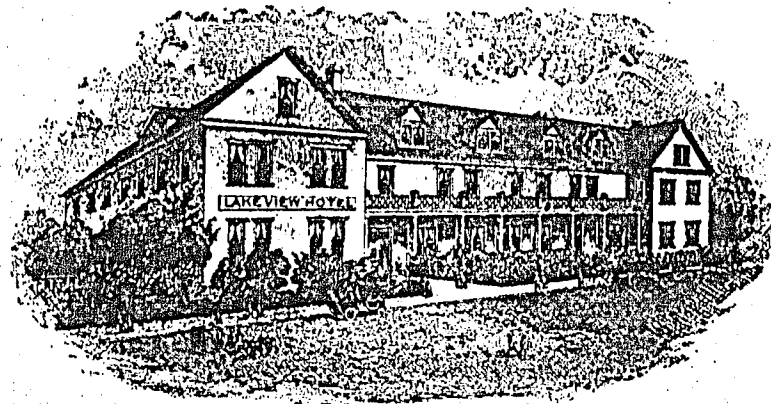
**WE keep a large range of Clothes
for the Baby at almost any price you
could wish and all exceptional value.**

Infants' Long Robes of fine Muslin and Nainsook, trimmed and embroidered, 75c. up to \$2.95	Infants' Vests and Wool Bands in all qualities, from 25c. to 65c. each
Infants' Long Skirts finished with neat tucks and lace trimmed, 75c. to \$2.50	Barrowcoats of White Outing Flannel - - 35c. and 50c.
Wool Shawls - \$1.75 to \$2.75	Bibs in many different styles from 10c. to 50c.
	Infant's Bonnet Fronts 15c. and 25c.

**New Importations of Infants' Winter
Coats and Hats**

Splendid New Styles in White Bear and Fur and Silk Hats from
\$1.25 up.

New Corduroy, Fur, and Wool Coats in many styles.

Jerman Hunt
LIMITED**The LAKEVIEW, Kelowna, B.C.**

(Mrs.) E. J. NEWSON, Prop.

Rates, \$2.50
Per Day.Special Rates
on Request.Excellent
Cuisine.Reasonable
Rates to Boarders.**The OPERA HOUSE**

**Excellent Programme of
Pictures Every Monday,
Wednesday & Saturday**

WHITE STAR DOMINION LINE
★ CANADA AND EUROPE ★**Montreal - Quebec - Liverpool**

Large, Modern 12,000 ton Steamers, carrying Cabin
and Third-class only.

†September 20 - - S.S. "Irishman"
October 14 - - S.S. "Northland"
October 28 - - S.S. "Southland"
November 4 - - S.S. "Canada"

Cabin rate \$50 and \$55 and up. Third-class \$33.75.
†Cargo only.

For further information apply to Company's office, 619 Second Ave., Seattle,
A. E. Disney, Agent, or to H. W. Swerdfager, local rail and steamship agent.

Occidental Fruit Co., Ltd.**CANNERS AND SHIPPERS - - FEED MERCHANTS**

KELOWNA PENTICTON OKANAGAN CENTRE

**Sell Your Apples for Cash
on Delivery—Market Prices**

**Canning Tomatos, \$10 Ton
Cash on Delivery**

WAREHOUSE, ELLIS STREET

THE SOLDIER AND THE HEN

From cities as far apart as Victoria
and Quebec come reports of an in-
teresting development in the training
of our disabled soldiers.

At the Esquimalt Hospital, Victoria,
a Poultryman's club has been organ-
ized and is making very satisfactory
progress. At the same place rabbit-

raising has been undertaken, and a
correspondent describes "three men
busy erecting a house under the direc-
tion of a fourth, who is so badly
paralyzed that he cannot work. They
reckon it pays to keep rabbits, and I
am sure they are right."

Bee-keeping also is being taken up
at Victoria; and there is talk of hom-
ing pigeons also to appear on the
scene.

A man well fed
On Home-made Bread
Will be proud of his wife
And love her

You can now be the best
bread-maker in your
neighborhood
and here's
how

ROBIN HOOD FLOUR

For Sale Exclusively by

The Kelowna Growers' Exchange.

RANCHERS! ATTENTION!

The Manager of The Apple Evaporator is now ready to buy all good culled Apples, fallen, bruised, scabby or otherwise.

This is an industry which means money found for the Rancher, and, as every industry is an asset to the city, it is up to YOU, Mr. Rancher, to say whether these Home Industries shall thrive or have to close up for lack of material. Rush in your culls—any quantity.

The ORCHARD CITY EVAPORATING Co.
CORNER ELLIS AND CAWSTON AVE.

**B.C. FRUIT GROWER
CORRECTS RUMOR**

C. H. Barrington, of the Okanagan United Growers, Ltd., declares that the statement made by Manitoba farmers that they have to pay as much for B. C. apples this year as they do for Washington products—in spite of the increased 50 cents per barrel duty charged for apples from across the line—is incorrect. Mr. Barrington says:

"In making the following statements, I know them to be correct, as at the present time I am busy booking orders for British Columbia apples, and the difference in price between the price asked by Washington shippers and those by the British Columbia shippers is the best selling point I have."

"The British Columbia apple shippers without exception named opening prices on apples from 10c to 20c per box lower this year than they did last year, and the Washington shippers opened at a 10 cent advance over their price of last season."

"Coupled with the lower price asked by the British Columbia shippers, they have also placed apples of the better varieties on their price lists at prices no higher than the more inferior varieties of apples."

"The apple crop in British Columbia will not be nearly as heavy as the crop of last year, and the Washington crop is estimated to be the best ever harvested in that state. These facts should prove that the tariff has nothing whatever to do with the difference in prices that prevail between British Columbia and Washington."

"The reason that Washington shippers are asking more money for their apples, is the fact that the eastern crop is very light and the quality very inferior owing to scab and fungus which is prevalent in all the eastern apple centers, and the eastern wholesalers have their buyers scattered all over the state of Washington buying up the cream of the crop."

"I may state that at least 10 cars of British Columbia apples of the best varieties have been sold to Minneapolis wholesalers."—Calgary News-Telegram.

A New York buyer has bought 135 cars of apples at Wenatchee, at a price around \$1.00 a box. This was a cash deal.

**TOWARDS A LASTING
SETTLEMENT**

Quotations from "The Democratic Principle and International Relations."
(By VERNON LEE.)

"It is not from any great belief in what is called 'constructive policy' that I want our reader to think of some of the principles which should control the international relations of democratic peoples. We do not know enough about the materials and the forces which will make up the future for our plans and elevations to have much importance, except in-so-far as our wishes and efforts are themselves part of the stuff future is made of. But in some measure, at least, we know the Past, and even the prolongation of the Past called the Present; and our attitude to these, our desire to seek and avoid, are themselves one of the unknown and incalculable Future's materials. What might we wish if we stood in the Future, felt as the Future, in short were part of it? That is a useless question. But being ourselves part of the Future's seed, it is not unimportant what we think about our own present, and especially our own past. We have come to realize that in our more evolved societies such increase of present prosperity as will not hamper, but further the increase thereof in the future, is, or tends at least to be more and more along the lines of individuals and collectivities being responsible for their own welfare, instead of being, as in the days of Divine Right and Church Authority, subjected to the responsibility of others. To believe in democracy means to believe that however great the drawbacks of freedom to think and choose, however many the delusions attendant thereon, yet such freedom is educative, and its very failures and pitfalls make those failures and pitfalls less frequent; whereas even the most successful regimes of authority place the people who benefit thereby at the mercy of accidents themselves have not been educated to control. This being the case, we may, I think, start from the premiss that in asking ourselves, 'What are the principles by which the relations of Nations and States are best guided?' we may ask, 'What are the principles of international relations which are more consonant with the general principles of democracy?'

"Foremost among these principles of democracy is hostility towards artificial privilege and monopoly. Our aversion to them is summed up under a sense of justice. We are offended by the sight of all avoidable inequality of chances. The belief in freedom of thought, and the belief in freedom of trade, are not merely reasoned-out propositions, which we can defend by argument; they are also, to a considerable degree, accumulated residues of experience, habits of preference and action due to repeated, uncounted, and unnoticed experiences of analogous kind. We moderns believe in freedom of trade, are not merely reasoned-out propositions, which we can defend by argument; they are also, to a considerable degree, accumulated residues of experience, habits of preference and action due to repeated, uncounted, and unnoticed experiences of analogous kind. We moderns believe in freedom in great measure intuitively, because we have adjusted ourselves to larger and larger doses thereof."

"In foreign relations it is evident that our democratic preference for consent as against compulsion diminishes and abolishes all supposed rights by conquest. Once recognized that only the consent of a people can decide their nationality and government and you put an end to the possibility of countries or provinces being kept against their will, as Trent is being kept by Austria, for reasons having no present sanction in the inhabitants' wishes, and still more so of those countries or provinces being transferred, except from their free will, from one nation or regime to another. To say, as Bismark did to the dissident Alsatian deputies, that Alsace-Lorraine had not been annexed for its own convenience and safety, but for the convenience and safety of Germany, was to treat Alsace-Lorraine in an undemocratic spirit: as a chattel, a material possession existing only for its possessor. On the other hand, to say, as I have heard quite liberal-minded French people say of late, that Alsace-Lorraine should be reunited to France without a plebiscite or other consultation of its inhabitants' choice, because it is stolen goods and stolen goods can be taken back without more ado by their former proprietor, is to speak just as undemocratically as Bismark spoke. It is, comically enough, to repeat verbatim the very excuse which Germany put forward in 1871 for that annexation. The very essence of the democratic principle is to consider men and women as wills and not as chattels."

"I think it is clear from all the foregoing that the democratic principle

Intense heat-resisting power is the feature of the almost imperishable fire-box linings of our own McClary semi-steel fire-box made in eight pieces—can't warp.

**McClary's
Kootenay
Range**

The man who designed the Kootenay knew his job. I know that and that is why it carries my guarantee as well as the makers'.

SOLD BY Morrison-Thompson Hardware Co., Ltd.

It absolutely rejects the notion of a military victory having 'fruits.' Such Fruits of Victory it calls by their real name of loot. No matter what sacrifices the victorious nation may have made or what risks it may have run, the democratic principle denies the right (which would sanction highway robbery and burglary) that the sacrifices and risks of Tom can be compensated by imposing sacrifices on Harry. For in a regime of increasing self-government and increasing equality of chances, it becomes more and more expedient for one individual or group to behave towards other individuals or groups in such a manner that these will feel that they are 'justly treated.' In fact democratic progress may be defined as that which gives to the moral precept: 'Do unto others as you would be done to,' a constantly increasing sanction of expediency, and thereby an automatic application. Such higher expediency is, indeed, but an outcome of the practise of barter which is implicit in all democratic conceptions, that is to say, of voluntary giving what either party wants less for what either party wants more; as opposed to extortion or rapine, by which one party obtains what it wants, but at the expense of the ill-will of the other and a consequent loss to itself due to the necessity of coercion of the unwilling or vindictive loser. The manufacturing and trading communities of the Middle Ages defrauded civilization to only a lesser degree by the markets and industries of the vanquished to the victors, and surrounded, for instance, medieval Siena and Florence with what once had been prosperous townships, and now became decaying, sometimes fever-stricken villages like Tuitinnano d'Arbia and Sovana. It is in the same spirit, and with the same amount of wisdom, that some of our contemporaries, even of those believing themselves to be democrats and reformers, are urging England to ruin, so far as is possible, whatever

may remain of German industry and commerce at the end of this war

"I have given these instances lest the experience of certain forms of popular government should mislead us into imagining that the Democratic principle of choice versus compulsion has been really recognized, let alone acted on, in the historic past. Democracy in the most important sense we can attach to the word, is not a set of institutions. It is, I should again like to repeat, a tendency towards a particular mode of judging and acting, a tendency much more recent than we generally think, though of even vaster and more rapid growth. But the recognition of this comparative-ness of such a democratic tendency, while obliging us to patience with its present imperfect realization, encourages us to wish and to strive for, as well as to expect, its less and less imperfect realization in times to come. And we thus obtain, not only an aim for the future but, what I venture to consider as more important still, a criterion for the present; since, in proportion as mankind slips out of its old notions of submission and dogma, it becomes more obedient to the notion of consistency and responsibility. The Democratic principle that men and women are not things but wills, and the Democratic regime of reciprocal concession and mutual advantage, will, therefore, tend to realization no longer merely by such aggregate and automatic action as we sum up under the name of economic forces, but also, and more and more, by the conscious and deliberate choice of every individual taken singly."

W. B. PEASE.

The editors of the Calgary papers were the recipients, a few days ago, of a box of crabapples, through the generosity of Mr. J. A. Sisler of the Dominion Brokers, who had these delivered to their homes, as a slight token of the appreciation for the press notices given for B. C. crabapples.

Women's, Misses' and Maids'**Warm Winter Coats****AN EXCELLENT ASSORTMENT**

WE have gone in for real Stylish, Practical, Useful and Fashionable Kinds.

A splendid variety of full length Tweeds, Freizes, Chinchillas, Meltons, Shadow Plaids; Plush, Whipcords, Diagonal Tweeds and American Coats at prices - \$12.00, \$15.00, \$16.00, \$18.00 to \$27.50

STYLE INFORMATION

FALL, 1916

The Fall Suits will have longer coats (finger tip and longer) and will be slightly more fitted above the waist line with flare below and a tendency to show the outline of the figure. The sleeves are usually "set in." Belts and half belts are also being used some in novel form. Fur will be used for trimming, and collars are unusually large giving cape effects when opened.

The suit skirts are usually on simple lines being best suited to the long coat.

Separate coats vary from 42 to 48 inches in length. Fullness of cut and large collars are the new features. The cape idea is shown in various forms. Sleeves are usually "set in" or modifications of the Kimono Sleeve. Belts are used to some extent also for and imitation fur trimmings.

Dresses show draperies and tunic effects with closer fitting bodices and flare skirts or pleated modifications. High collars are a feature. Serge and Satin combinations and touches of embroidery are used for trimming.

Skirts are made with considerable flare, and pleated styles are also shown. The short lengths still retain their popularity as they give a smart and youthful appearance.

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